

# geek speek

Single Ended Analysis in a Differential World Chris Kocuba

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# Overview

- Objective: Highlight cases where single ended analysis can help in a differential environment
- 3 use cases to illustrate singe ended benefits
  - Differential Via transitions through a PCB
    - Differing quantities of reference vias
  - Differential trace with a power plane
    - Adding a power plane to a differential via transition
    - Changing the quantity of neighboring vias between power/gnd
  - Length matching methods
    - Trace humps of differing quantity and a serpentine
    - When does length match skew impact results?































# Differential Transition With Power Plane



- Using the previous example let's add in a power plane
  - Plane sits at the midpoint between the two ground planes
  - Void in the power plane for thru vias same dimensions as the ground plane void
  - DC voltage applied to one side of the plane, decoupling cap applied on the other side
    - Cap value = 1.0 pF
  - 3 cases simulated including the power plane
    - All surrounding vias attached to ground
    - 3 vias tied to ground, 1 via tied to power
    - 2 vias tied to ground, 2 vias tied to power

































# Length Matching Cases



- Different types of length matching
  - 4 hump w/ 0.25 mm radii
  - 2 hump w/ 0.25 mm radii
  - Single Loop w/ 0.75 mm radii
  - Serpentine with 0.75 mm radii
    - Radii in reference to inside corner
- Are the individual cases length matched?
- Are there other details we can discern from looking at the SE data vs DP?



Length Matching







Length Matching







Length Matching







#### Liar, Liar, Pants on Fire!



- Does Differential Mode sit on a throne of lies?
- Baby, bathwater. You know the adage
- Let's throw differential mode a bone...
  - Regarding length matching, DP IL can point to a design issue
  - How does skew affect differential results?

# When Does Skew Become an Issue?



- Length matching is important in application
- What delta of length does it take to skew sim results?
- Experiment
  - Using the 4 hump length match feature, incrementally add skew
    - 0.25 mm of mismatch per step
    - 2 mm of mismatch total





Effects of Added Skew







Effects of Added Skew







#### Summary



- Differential results don't tell the whole story
  - May hide modeling errors
    - Ex: no vias in model to tie ground planes together
  - Can hide potential performance improvement opportunities
    - Ex: Length matching, not all methods are equal
  - Could mask the severity of an issue
    - Ex: Power plane case, phase delay with 2 powered vias
  - Surprise! Differential results can HIGHLIGHT a single ended issue
    - Ex: lack of phase matching influencing results
- Link to Scott McMorrow's corner bend radii study
  - <u>https://blog.samtec.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/08/08\_13\_2020\_geek\_speek\_corner\_bends.pdf</u>



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